

# **Open Access Resources for Chinese Studies : an overview**

11 Sept 2015  
35<sup>th</sup> EASL conference, Oxford

# Open Access (OA) : about the terminology

1. Narrow meaning – unrestricted online access to peer-reviewed scholarly journal articles, dissertations, and now also scholarly books and book chapters via **institutional repositories (IR)**, or via publishers' website, often born digital
2. Unrestricted online access to **digitised content** of library special collections, text and image archives, etc
3. **Official publications** that are freely available online
4. **Text transcription of out-of-copyright material** that are freely available on the internet (e.g. texts of Chinese classical literature). Useful for quick reference purposes or general reading)
5. **Chinese reference material & linguistic tools** freely available on the internet

In this presentation, we are referring to all of the above.

# OA in China: situation & development

- 2003 - Signatory to the Berlin Declaration on Open Access to Knowledge in the Sciences and Humanities (c.f. Scottish Declaration on Open Access, 2004)
- 2005 – Digital portal of National Library of China
- 2005 – Xiamen University, the first university library in China launching IR
- 2010 - China Open Access Journals, COAJ
- 2012 - 685 out of 8,814 CAJ journals provided by CNKI offered open access\*

# 1. Institutional Repositories (IR)

40 IRs from China mainland, 2 from Hong Kong, 57 from Taiwan

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer window with the following details:

- Address Bar:** http://www.opendoar.org/
- Toolbar:** Back, Forward, Stop, Refresh, Home, Favorites, Tools, Help.
- Open Tabs:** Edinbur..., Ope... (closed), On-line ..., Intute - ...
- Content Area:**
  - Header:** OpenDOAR, Directory of Open Access Repositories, Home | Find | Suggest | Tools | FAQ | About | Contact Us
  - Section:** The Directory of Open Access Repositories - OpenDOAR
  - Links:** Search for repositories | Search repository contents | List of repositories | Repository Statistics
  - Text:** OpenDOAR is an authoritative directory of academic open access repositories. Each OpenDOAR repository has been visited by project staff to check the information that is recorded here. This in-depth approach does not rely on automated analysis and gives a quality-controlled list of repositories.
  - Text (with annotation):** As well as providing a simple repository list, OpenDOAR lets you search for repositories or search repository contents. Additionally, we provide tools and support to both repository administrators and service providers in sharing best practice and improving the quality of the repository infrastructure. Further explanation of these features is given in a project document Beyond the list.
  - Text:** The current directory lists repositories and allows breakdown and selection by a variety of criteria - see the Find page - which can also be viewed as statistical charts. The underlying database has been designed from the ground up to include in-depth information on each repository that can be used for search, analysis, or underpinning services like text-mining. The OpenDOAR service is being developed incrementally, developing the current service as new features are introduced. A list of Upgrades and Additions is available.
  - Text:** Developments will be of use both to users wishing to find original research papers and for service providers like search engines or alert services which need easy-to-use tools for developing tailored search services to suit specific user communities.

**Annotations:**

  - A red diagonal banner on the right side of the page reads "OpenDOAR has over 2600 listings!"
  - A line graph titled "Growth of the OpenDOAR Database" shows a steady upward trend in the number of listings over time.
  - A pie chart titled "Repositories by Continent" shows the distribution of repositories across different continents.

**Taskbar:** Icons for various applications (Windows, File Explorer, Media Player, Internet Explorer, Firefox, Word, Excel, etc.) and system status (EN, 00:31, 08/11/2014).

No. of articles by language: Chinese 16,712, among top 10 in full text language. Mostly in science & technology Searchable in Chinese as well as in English

The screenshot shows the Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ) website. The search bar at the top contains the query "Chinese". The search results page displays 16,712 articles, with the first few results listed below.

**Search Results:**

- Full Text language:** Chinese (highlighted with a red oval)
- Results:** 1 – 10 of 16,712
- Abstract:** Significado de la jubilación en jubilados venezolanos, según género, edad y tipo de jubilación  
Marisela Iu00C1rraga, Marhilde Slu00E1nchez, Ligia Pirela  
Espacio Abierto. 2014;23(3):535-554  
[Abstract](#) | [Full Text](#)
- Abstract:** A new endoscopic therapeutic method for acute obstructive suppurative cholangitis post

**Left Sidebar:**

- Journals vs Articles:**
  - Journals (70)
  - Articles (16642)
- Subject:**
  - 10 count ↓ OR
  - Medicine (5610)
  - Social Sciences (4305)
  - Medicine (General) (4105)
  - Health Sciences (3124)

**Top Bar:**

- File Edit View Favorites Tools Help
- share
- x 10
- order by ... relevance
- search all
- SUPPORT DOAJ
- Login

**Page Footer:**

- Windows Taskbar icons: Internet Explorer, File Explorer, Media Player, Firefox, Google Chrome, Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel, Microsoft PowerPoint, Microsoft Word, EN, CH, MS, PY, 中文, 帮助, 退出, 重新启动, 网络连接, 电池, 23:43, 10/09/2015

No. of articles by country of publication:  
China 24,047; Taiwan 4,942; Hong Kong 13,505

Firefox The open access ... DiscoverEd - Ope... Open Access Jou... Open Access Jou... Microsoft Power... Directory of O... +

[https://doaj.org/search?source={"query"%3A{"query\\_string"%3A\("query"%3A"China"%2C"default\\_field"%3A"en"\)}}](https://doaj.org/search?source={) Search Results

# DOAJ DIRECTORY OF OPEN ACCESS JOURNALS

SUPPORT DOAJ

Home Search Browse Subjects Apply News About For Publishers API Login

share 10 order by ... relevance Country of publisher

– Journals vs Articles  
Journals (89)  
Articles (23958)

China

1 – 10 of 24,047

A new endoscopic therapeutic method for acute obstructive suppurative cholangitis post Roux-en-Y anastomosis: endoscopic retrograde cholangiography through jejunostomy  
Zhuo YANG, Shu-ren MA, Guang-ming CHENG, Guo-ping LIU, Shun-ming LI, Lei Han, Zhi-feng ZHAO, Yun-feng ZHAO, Fei Gao, Feng GAO  
Medical Journal of Chinese People's Liberation Army. 2012;37(1):40-44  
[Abstract](#) | [Full Text](#)

Fibroblast growth factor receptor 4 Gly388Arg polymorphism in Chinese gastric cancer patients

+ Subject  
+ Journal license  
+ Publisher  
+ Full Text language

CH MS 櫃英 : 05:51 11/09/2015

# IR resources - Mainland China

- Ranking web of repositories – China

<http://repositories.webometrics.info/en/asia/china>

- Directory of Open Access Repositories – China

<http://www.opendoar.org/countrylist.php?cContinent=Asia#China>

- China Academic Institutional Repository

<http://ir.calis.edu.cn/index>

- China Open Access Journals, COAJ

<http://www.oaj.cas.cn/>

Mostly in science & technology

# Examples: Ranking Web of Repositories

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the following details:

- Address Bar:** http://repositories.webometrics.info/en/asia/china
- Search Bar:** 中华人民共和国国家统计局>>... (Chinese National Bureau of Statistics)
- Tab:** China | Ranking Web of Rep... (partially visible)
- Toolbar:** Back, Forward, Stop, Refresh, Home, Favorites, Tools, Help
- Header:** RANKING WEB OF REPOSITORIES
- Category Buttons:** Universities (red), Hospitals (blue), Business Schools (green), Research Centers (orange)
- Search Bar:** (empty) SEARCH (button)
- Region Buttons:** HOME, NORTH AMERICA, LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, ARAB WORLD, OCEANIA, BY AREAS, TOP INSTITUTIONALS
- Top Portals:** China
- About Us:** About Us, Contact Us
- About the Ranking:** Methodology, Objectives
- Resources:** Best Practices
- Content:** China ranking table (partial data shown)
- Taskbar:** Icons for Windows, Internet Explorer, File Explorer, Media Player, Firefox, Chrome, Excel, Word, OneDrive, PDF, and a search bar.
- System Tray:** Language (EN), Volume, Battery, Signal Strength, Date (11/09/2015), Time (10:16).

ranking	World Rank	Instituto	Size	Visibility	Files Rich	scholar
1	321	Xiamen University Institutional Repository	22	932	490	32
2	749	Chengdu Institute of Biology CAS Institutional Repository	293	1144	760	540
3	801	Institutional Repository Institute of Mechanics CAS	251	1311	891	397
4	1026	Institutional Repository of Institute of Semiconductors CAS	92	1437	677	1084
5	1135	Knowledge Repository of National Science Library CAS	387	1024	1035	1567

# COAJ – 650 journals; 1,419,694 articles. Mostly in science & technology

http://www.oaj.cas.cn/ 中国科技期刊开放获取平台... Directory of Open Access Jour... 期刊登陆

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

COAJ 中国科技期刊开放获取平台  
China Open Access Journals

中国科学院 CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES 主办

期刊目录 平台简介 关于OA 收录须知 数据缴存 学术会议 资讯中心 联系我们 下载

学科导航

自然科学总论	80
数理科学和化学	73
天文学、地球科学	97
生物科学	47
医药、卫生	150
农业科学	65
工业技术	169
交通运输	10
航空、航天	13
环境科学、劳动保护...	20
社会科学总论	29
经济	4

期刊检索 论文检索

刊名

学科分类

主管单位

第一主办单位

出版单位

ISSN

搜索

收录期刊数量: 650  
 可检索论文的期刊数量: 337  
论文数量: 1419694

新闻

中科院借力SCI提升科研成果的...  
谷歌推出学术指标，影响因子面...  
开放存取：走进学术期刊数字出...  
谈谈欧美“绿色”开放获取和机...  
大数据和开放获取政策-BYTE开...  
国家哲学社会科学学术期刊数据库  
中科院学术论文开放获取资助又...  
中国首个《自然》杂志冠名的期...  
印度主要科学资助者支持开放获取  
开放期刊《帕尔格雷夫-通讯》上线

EN 00:26 11/09/2015

# IR resources - Hong Kong

- HKU Scholars Hub (香港大學學術庫) <http://hub.hku.hk/>
- HKUL Digital Initiatives <http://lib.hku.hk/database/>
- Hong Kong Journals Online (HKJO)  
<http://hkjo.lib.hku.hk/exhibits/show/hkjo/home>
- Hong Kong Oral History Archives (香港口述歷史檔案)  
<http://sunzi.lib.hku.hk/hkoh/>
- Hong Kong and the West until 1860 華僑華人研究書目庫  
<http://bamboo.lib.hku.hk/HKWest/HKWest.htm>
- Union Catalogue of Chinese Overseas Collections  
<http://sunzi.lib.hku.hk/ucatalogue/index.jsp>
- Hong Kong Literature Database 香港文學資料庫  
[http://hklitpub.lib.cuhk.edu.hk/index\\_eng.jsp](http://hklitpub.lib.cuhk.edu.hk/index_eng.jsp)
- Dissertations and Theses Collections (DTC)  
<http://library.hkbu.edu.hk/electronic/libdbs/dol.html>
- Hong Kong Macao Periodicals Network  
<http://hkmpnpub.lib.cuhk.edu.hk/>



香港中文大學圖書館  
CUHK Library

# HK Database Literature

中文

- [About HK Literature Database](#)
- [Keyword Search](#)
- [HK Literature Collection](#)
- [HK Literature Research Center](#)

©2000-2014 [The Chinese University of Hong Kong Library](#)

Best viewed with 1024x768 screen and Internet Explorer 5.0+



# IR resources - Taiwan

- Taiwan Journal of Anthropology 《臺灣人類學刊》  
[http://www.ioe.sinica.edu.tw/Content/Messages/Msg\\_content.aspx?  
&SiteID=530367210274542025&MenuID=530413531560410341](http://www.ioe.sinica.edu.tw/Content/Messages/Msg_content.aspx?&SiteID=530367210274542025&MenuID=530413531560410341)
- 《臺灣史研究》 [http://ithda.ith.sinica.edu.tw/quarterly\\_01.php](http://ithda.ith.sinica.edu.tw/quarterly_01.php)
- 台灣學術機構典藏 <http://tair.org.tw/>
- National Taiwan University Journal Database 臺灣大學學術期刊資料庫 <http://ejournal.press.ntu.edu.tw/main.php> (containing nearly 30 academic journals, mostly in arts, humanities and social science)
- NDLTD (National Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations in Taiwan) 台湾博硕士论文知识加值系统 <http://ndltd.ncl.edu.tw/cgi-bin/gs32/gsweb.cgi/login?o=dwebmge>

# 臺灣博碩士論文知識加值系統

As of 10 September 2015, 332,589 full text; 906,831 indexes and abstracts only. Findable in Google.

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Taiwan Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations (NDLTD). The URL in the browser is <http://ndltd.ncl.edu.tw/cgi-bin/gs32/gsweb.cgi/ccd=njff5i/registry>. The page title is "臺灣博碩士論文知識加值系統". The main menu includes File, Edit, View, Favorites, Tools, and Help. On the right side, there are links for 網站地圖, 首頁, 關於本站, 聯絡我們, 國圖首頁, 常見問題, 操作說明, English, FB 專頁, Mobile (App下載), 登出, and a language selection bar with icons for Chinese, English, and other languages.

The top navigation bar features the NDLTD logo (IN TAIWAN) and the text "臺灣博碩士論文知識加值系統" and "National Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations in Taiwan". Below the navigation bar are several tabs: 一般民眾, 研究人員, 校院系所及研究生, 論文查詢, 瀏覽查詢, 排行榜, 線上問卷, 主題館, 我的研究室, and NDLTD查詢.

The left sidebar contains a search interface with fields for "查詢字詞擴展" and "Search", and various search filters like "論文名稱", "研究生", "指導教授", etc. It also includes sections for "查詢模式" (Advanced mode, Fuzzy mode, Phonetic mode, etc.) and "輔助檢索" (Traditional to Simplified conversion, Latinization).

The right sidebar displays the "臺灣博碩士論文熱門排行榜" (Hot Ranking of Theses and Dissertations). It lists the top 5 universities based on full-text grants, showing the number of grants and titles. The data is as follows:

名次	學校名稱	已授權全文	書目
1	國立屏東大學	421	421
2	南華大學	413	413
3	國立清華大學	404	620
4	國立臺南大學	350	501
5	國立臺灣師範大學	347	385

The bottom of the screen shows a taskbar with icons for various applications like Windows, Internet Explorer, and Office, along with system status indicators like battery level, signal strength, and date/time (10/09/2015, 02:52).

# China-related resources in IR

Example of content in English:

Screenshot of a web browser showing a digital library page for 'Chinese ambitions and British policy' by Roderick MacFarquhar.

The page includes a thumbnail of the original document, a detailed description, and a sidebar for browsing the Fabian Society's publications.

**Description**

Title	Chinese ambitions and British policy
Authors	Roderick MacFarquhar
Place of publication	London
Publisher	Fabian Society
Date	1966
Series	Fabian Tract; 367

**Thumbnail Preview**

**Browsing Options**

- Download
- Email
- Browse
  - Fabian Society
    - 1854-1901
    - 1902-1918
    - 1919-1939
    - 1940-1959
    - 1960-1969
    - 1970-1979
    - 1980-1989
    - 1990-2000
    - Index of authors
  - Young Fabian pamphlets

## 2. Digitised content

- The International Dunhuang Project: The Silk Road Online 國際敦煌項目 <http://idp.bl.uk/>
- Academica Sinica Digital Resources 中央研究院數位典藏資源網 [http://ndaip.sinica.edu.tw/en\\_index.jsp](http://ndaip.sinica.edu.tw/en_index.jsp)
- 東京大學東洋文化研究所藏漢集善本影響資料庫 <http://shanben.ioc.u-tokyo.ac.jp/index.html>
- Internet Archive <https://archive.org/>
- China US million book digital library Project (中美百万册书数字图书馆合作计划) <https://archive.org/details/cadal>

# CADAL = China-America Digital Academic Library 高等学校中英图书数字化国际计划

- Based on China-US Million Book Digital Library Project, from 2002
- Objective: to create a free-to-read, searchable digital library of one million books
- 50% Chinese books, 50% English books
- 78,352 Chinese volumes available already

# China platform hosted on CALIS website: <http://www.calis.edu.cn>

Firefox eduChina 高等教育数字图书馆 CADAL数字图书馆(CADAL Digital Lib...) The China-US Million Book Digital Li... + www.calis.edu.cn Search Results 馆员空间请使用外文期刊网的帐号登录

## 服务 /SERVICE

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[高校教学参考资源库](#) | [全文资源](#) | [电子教参书籍](#) | [外文学位论文](#) | [高校特藏资源](#) | [百万电子图书](#)  
[期刊导航](#) | [数据库导航](#) | [图书馆导航](#) | [服务导航](#) | [高校图书馆数字资源采购联盟\(DRAA\)](#)

**项目建设**  **机构服务**  **高校数字图书馆论坛**

CALIS参与了“教育科研基础设施IPv6技术升级和应用示范项目”的“高等教育文献保障系统IPv6升级”子项目，详见[项目情况和建设成果](#)。CALIS门户支持IPv6。有任何意见或建议，请联系我们。Email:[service@calis.edu.cn](mailto:service@calis.edu.cn) 咨询台:<http://cvs.calis.edu.cn> Tel:(010)62758889

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CH MS 英 台 10:43 19 10/09/2015

# China platform :

<http://www.cadal.zju.edu.cn/index>

Firefox eduChina 高等教育数字图书馆 CADAL数字图书馆(CADAL Digital Lib... The China-US Million Book Digital Li... +

www.cadal.zju.edu.cn/index Search Results 搜索

**CADAL** China Academic Digital Associative Library

**重要通知** 服务器维护，从2015-09-15暂停服务，敬请读者谅解。诚挚的恳请读者用户帮我们，点击“详情”进入图书详情页面，帮我们定位描述不佳的图书（使用帮助）、修订图书的描述信息（使用帮助）、修订期刊目次页（使用帮助），后面将根据用户贡献的程度，奖励读者获得限量图书的全球访问，无需受到所在学校IP的限制!

**CADAL图书** 分享

古籍	清朝 (74672)	明朝 (35542)	宋朝 (13477)	编著 (9995)	钦定 (7394)	文集 (6694)	先生 (5419)	更多 +
民国图书	民国 (574)	上海 (574)	三十年代 (574)	编著 (574)	四十年代 (574)	中国 (574)	清朝 (574)	更多 +
民国期刊	公报 (22148)	民国 (16738)	三十年代 (10275)	月刊 (9432)	周刊 (8088)	四十年代 (7899)	周报 (5995)	更多 +
现代图书	九十年代 (171366)	编著 (134706)	当代 (127817)	北京 (100059)	中国 (98569)	五十年代 (53397)	八十年代 (43278)	更多 +
学位论文	九十年代 (72767)	研究 (54702)	当代 (50671)	中国 (48178)	论文 (24227)	八十年代 (22809)	硕士学位 (21692)	更多 +
报纸	福建日报 (15572)	浙江日报 (13235)	云南日报 (7386)	江西日报 (2890)	1975年 (380)	1977年 (378)	1973年 (365)	更多 +
英文	volume (12280)	report (9481)	from (7882)	history (7762)	study (6922)	new (6292)		更多 +
特色资源	满铁 (7503)	地方志 (9101)	侨批 (44662)					

CH MS 英 网 直播 20:35  
10/09/2015

## Internet Archive platform:

<https://archive.org/details/cadal&terab=collection>

Firefox eduChina 高等教育数字图书馆 CADAL数字图书馆(CADAL Digital Lib... The China-US Million Book Digital Li... +

https://archive.org/details/cadal&tab=collection

Search Results

齊 4  
宋、明 2  
苻秦 2  
雜家類 1  
三禮類 1  
傳記類 1  
兵家類·醫學類 1  
制誥類 1  
國史類 1  
子部十二 1  
政刑類 1  
清 清 1  
義 1  
蜀 1  
註 1  
詔令漢議類 1  
集部二 1  
集部八 1  
騷賦類·文史類 1

LANGUAGE  
**chinese 78,352**

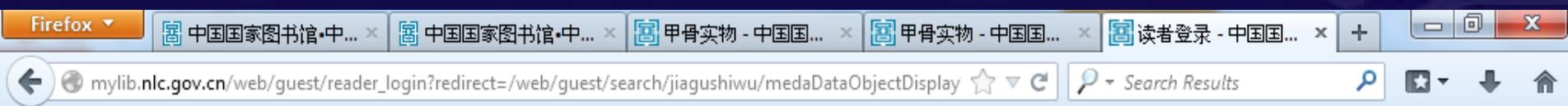
The screenshot shows a Firefox browser window displaying the Archive.org digital library. The search query is 'cadal'. The results page lists several Chinese books, each with a thumbnail image, title, author, and some metadata like page count and rating. The results are categorized by language, with 'chinese' being the most prominent at 78,352 items. A red oval highlights the 'chinese' language link.

Category	Count
齊	4
宋、明	2
苻秦	2
雜家類	1
三禮類	1
傳記類	1
兵家類·醫學類	1
制誥類	1
國史類	1
子部十二	1
政刑類	1
清 清	1
義	1
蜀	1
註	1
詔令漢議類	1
集部二	1
集部八	1
騷賦類·文史類	1
chinese	78,352

# National Digital Library of China

- <http://m.ndlib.cn>
- Over 40,000 digitised books
- Need to register with China mobile phone numbers
- Two categories of material: created by NLC & commercial products
- Maximum entitlements for reader card holders

# Reader categories and entitlements



A screenshot of a Firefox browser window. The address bar shows the URL [mylib.nlc.gov.cn/web/guest/reader\\_login?redirect=/web/guest/search/jiagushiwu/mediaDataObjectDisplay](http://mylib.nlc.gov.cn/web/guest/reader_login?redirect=/web/guest/search/jiagushiwu/mediaDataObjectDisplay). The title bar says "读者登录 - 中国国家图书馆". The page content is titled "读者资源使用权限说明".

一、资源库访问要求。读者门户系统为读者提供了种类丰富、数量巨大的中文、外文商业购买资源库服务以及国家图书馆馆藏的特色资源库服务，具体的访问要求如下：

资源库类型	是否登陆	访问权限
国家图书馆自建特色资源库	未登陆用户	可以检索、浏览书籍的详细信息
	登陆用户	可以在全文阅读和记录自己的读书笔记
商业购买资源库	未登陆用户	不能访问资源库
	登陆用户	可以访问资源库

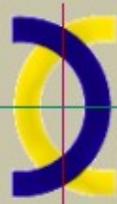
二、不同类型读者可以访问的资源库数量。目前通过读者门户系统，读者可以访问到的资源库数量如下表表示：截至2013年4月

读者类型	自建特色资源库数量(个)	商业购买资源库数量(个)
读者卡读者	44	128
网上实名认证读者	44	70
网上虚拟读者	44	2
注：以上资源数量会根据馆内政策不定期增加。		

三、国家图书馆自建特色资源库访问要求。由于资源版权的限制，国家图书馆自建特色资源库对读者访问有一定的限制：

资源类型	访问权限
中文图书	登录用户可以看到正文前24页
博士论文	登录用户可以看到正文前24页

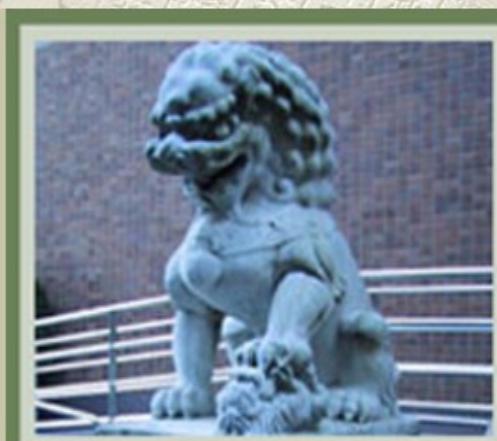
東京大學  
東洋文化研究所所藏  
漢籍善本文影像資料庫



東京大學  
東洋文化研究所

The Institute of Oriental Culture, University of Tokyo

〒113-0033 東京都文京区本郷7-3-1  
7-3-1 Hongo Bunkyo-ku Tokyo 113-0033 Japan



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08 November 2014  
Saturday

# HathiTrust items by language: 255,218 Chinese items, of which 18,145 items are in public domain for free access

## [http://www.hathitrust.org/statistics\\_visualizations](http://www.hathitrust.org/statistics_visualizations)

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Chinese  
Count: 255218

Language	Count	Percent
English	3,767,571	50.37
German	697,040	9.32
French	547,836	7.32
Spanish	322,510	4.31
Russian	261,967	3.50
Chinese	255,218	3.41

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  - Call Numbers - public domain
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  - Deposited Volumes (Previous Month)
  - HathiTrust Personas

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- 360,775 serial titles
- 4,801,436,850 pages
- 615 terabytes
- 162 miles
- 11,146 tons
- 5,353,635 volumes (~39% of total) in the public domain

View visualizations of HathiTrust [call numbers](#), [languages](#), and [dates](#) [statistics information](#) >

EN 16:25 14/09/2015

# World Digital Library

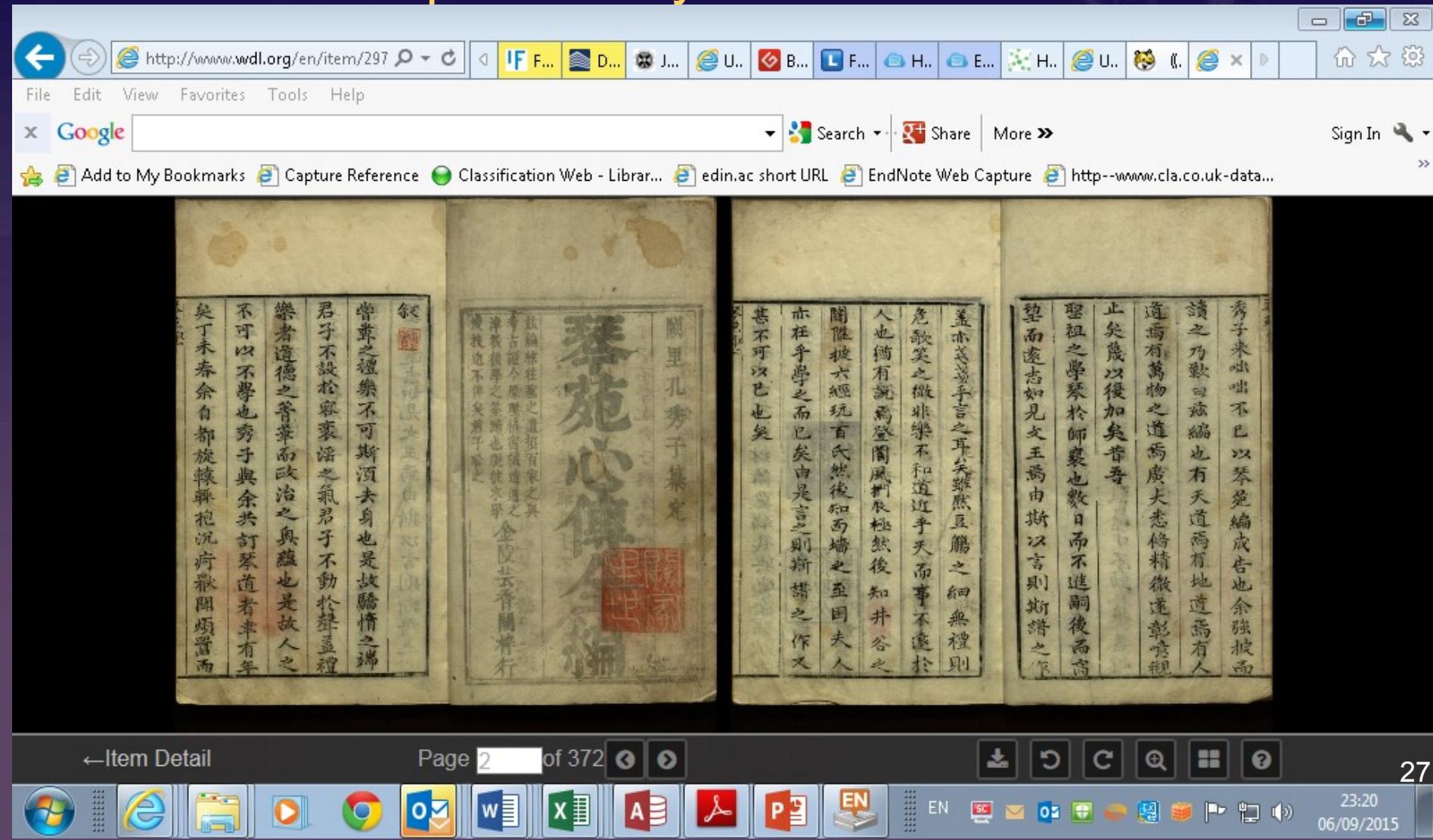
World Digital Library - Chinese (454 items,  
between 1199 BC and 1931)

[http://www.wdl.org/en/search/?languages=zh\\_o#11377](http://www.wdl.org/en/search/?languages=zh_o#11377)

Example below:

# 琴苑心傳全編 (1636-1667)

## A complete study of the Chinese zither



# 《四庫全書》 - Compare OA resource with subscription based resource: Open Access resource



# 《四庫全書》 - subscription-based resource

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View Original (經部/易類/周易傳義大全/提要)

Original Text Original Image Side-by-side View

User feedback Explanation SKQS Reference Tools Additional Tools My Bookmarks My Notes

Full-screen

Next match Prev. match

Next page Prev. page

Next chapter Prev. chapter

Next book Prev. book

Skip the scrolling 1

Add Punc. Del Punc.

Add Note Del Note

Add Bookmark Del Bookmark.

Marking Text Del Markers

Zooming page display 100%

Magnifier

Copy

Search

Copy text

Print horizontal

Print vertical

Print (Enlarge)

欽定四庫全書 經部一 周易大全 易類 提要

欽定四庫全書  
提要 周易傳義大全

臣等謹案周易大全二十四卷明胡廣等奉勅撰考明成祖實錄永樂十二年十一月甲寅命行在翰林院學士胡廣侍講楊榮金幼孜修五經四書大全十三年九月告成成祖親制序弁之卷首命禮部刊賜天下賜胡廣等鈔幣有差仍賜宴於禮部同時預纂修者自廣榮幼孜外尚有翰林編修葉時中等三十九人此其五經之首也朱彞尊經義考謂廣等就前儒成編雜為鈔錄而去其姓名易則取諸天台鄱陽二董氏雙湖雲峯二胡氏於諸書外未寓目者至多云云天台董氏者董楷之周易傳義附錄鄱陽董氏者董真卿之周易會通雙湖胡氏者胡一桂之周易本

周易傳義大全 卷二十

CH 英 繁 简

10:59 23/07/2015

# Digital Archive of Chinese Buddhist Temple Gazetteers 中國佛教寺廟志數位典藏

Firefox ▾ The open access m... HathiTrust Langu... Open Access Journ... Buddhist Temple G... Historical Photogra... + X

buddhistinformatics.ddbc.edu.tw/fosizhi/ Search Results

## 中國佛教寺廟志數位典藏 Digital Archive of Chinese Buddhist Temple Gazetteers



This is the website for the Temple Gazetteer Project at Dharma Drum Institute of Liberal Arts 法鼓文理學院. The project is funded by the Chung-Hwa Institute of Buddhist Studies 中華佛學研究所.

此專案由中華佛學研究所贊助（徑山集、徑山志之全文化作業由杭州徑山寺贊助），法鼓文理學院執行。

Gazetteers or local histories are a distinct genre of Chinese historiography. Usually written by scholars interested in a region, city or temple, gazetteers are compilations of a variety of texts. They are treasure houses containing topographical descriptions, biographies, poems, maps, portraits, miracle stories and much more. The aim of the project is to tap into this wealth of information in order to deepen our understanding of Chinese Buddhist history.

閻寬佛寺志 Browse the Gazetteers

寺志地理位置圖 Gazetteer Map KML

Overview Article [pdf] -English

Overview Article [pdf] - 中文



EN 03:01 30  
11/09/2015

This is the website for the Temple Gazetteer Project at Dharma Drum Buddhist College 法鼓佛教學院. The project is funded by the Chung-Hwa Institute of Buddhist Studies 中華佛學研究所. The gazetteers collected in the project stem mainly from two twentieth-century compilations of woodblock reprints: Zhongguo Fosi Shizhi Huikan 中國佛寺史志彙刊. Taipei, 1980-1994. Compiled by Du Jiexiang 杜潔祥. (ZFSH) 三輯110 vols, and Zhongguo fosizhi congkan 中国佛寺志丛刊. Yangzhou: Guangling shushe 广陵书社 2006 . Compiled by Zhang Zhi et al. 张智等编辑. (ZFC) 130 vols.

<http://buddhistinformatics.ddbc.edu.tw/fosizhi/>

Bibliographic record in WorldCat

# Chinese Foreign Policy Database

1,500 declassified documents since 1949

http://digitalarchive.wilsoncenter.org/theme/chinese-foreign-pc

Historical Photographs of Chin... Wilson Center Digital Archive

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**Wilson Center Digital Archive**  
International History Declassified

BROWSE COLLECTIONS THEMES

**CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY DATABASE**

The **Chinese Foreign Policy Database** enhances the ability of contemporary observers and historians to gain broader perspectives on Chinese policies. Curating 1000s of documents from Chinese and international archives, it offers insights into China's foreign policy since 1949 and its relationship to ideology, revolution, the economy, and traditional Chinese culture. The Database is generously supported by the MacArthur Foundation.

**TIMELINE**

Explore events across the timeline

< 1945 >

1945 1950 1955 1960 1965 1970 1975 1980 1985 1990 1995 2000

EN 02:52 32  
11/09/2015

### 3. Official publications

# Official publications - Mainland China

- Statistical Yearbooks of China 中国统计年鉴 (1996 - last year) <http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/ndsj>
- National Data 国家数据 <http://data.stats.gov.cn>
- China census data 中国人口普查数据 (full data for 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> census) <http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/pcsj>

Many more :

- 中国统计年鉴 1997-2014
- 统计公报 1978-2014
- 国际统计年鉴 2008-2014
- 金砖国家联合统计手册 2015 (use Firefox browser)



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## 编辑说明

我国以2000年11月1日零时为标准时间进行了第五次全国人口普查，这也是我国在社会主义市场经济条件下进行的首次人口普查。在各级政府的坚强领导下，在全国各族人民的大力支持配合下，经过近千万普查工作者的努力拼搏，普查取得了圆满成功，获得了丰富翔实的资料。为了满足社会各界的需要，现将经过国家统计信息自动化系统汇总处理的数据资料编辑出版。

为便于读者准确地使用本资料，现将有关情况说明如下：

一、第五次全国人口普查的对象是具有中华人民共和国国籍并在中华人民共和国境内常住的人。每个人都在常住地进行普查登记。应在本地进行登记的人包括：

1. 居住本乡、镇、街道，户口在本乡、镇、街道的人；
2. 居住本乡、镇、街道半年以上，户口在外乡、镇、街道的人；
3. 在本乡、镇、街道居住不满半年，离开户口登记地半年以上的人；
4. 居住本乡、镇、街道，户口待定的人；
5. 原住本乡、镇、街道，现在国外工作学习，暂无户口的人。

二、第五次全国人口普查采用了长短两种普查表。普查表短表为反映人口基本状况的项目，普查表长表包括所有短表内容和有关迁移、受教育、经济活动、婚姻家庭、生育和住房等情况的项目。根据普查办法和普查表长表抽样细则，长表由随机抽取的户填报，短表由其余的户填报。

三、本资料分为三部分。第一部分是全部人口数据，包括普查表短表、长表共同部分的内容，主要反映人口的基本状况，分为8卷，97张表；第二部分是普查表长表数据，主要是详细的人口各种结构情况，分为8卷，114张表；第三部分是附录，主要是普查的有关规定和技术文件等。

四、本资料是按照实际登记直接汇总的数据，未作任何调整。所以：

1. 本资料不含人口普查漏登的人口数；
2. 本资料不含中国人民解放军250万人；
3. 本资料总人口为124261万人，比国家统计局根据快速汇总发布的总人口126583万人（含250万解放军现役军人）少2322万人；
4. 人口普查事后质量抽查，直接登记的总人口漏登率为1.81%；
5. 本资料长表数据抽样比=长表总人口/计算机汇总总人口=9.50%；
6. 长表是以户为抽样单位，因此长表人口各种结构数据的抽样比不可能一致。

请读者在使用本资料，特别是推算总体时，必须对以上因素予以充分注意。

五、本次人口普查的城乡划分标准按照国家统计局《关于统计上划分城乡的规定（试行）》执行。

六、本资料中空项表示无数字，“---”表示数字很小。

七、为帮助读者准确使用本资料，附录中编印了中国人民解放军现役军人主要数据、《2000年第五次全国人口普查主要数据公报》、《第五次全国人口普查办法》、普查表和《普查表填表说明》、《普查表长表抽样细则》、《关于统计上划分城乡的规定（试行）》等。

编者

Show desktop

# More...

Screenshot of a web browser displaying the website of the National Bureau of Statistics of the People's Republic of China (<http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/pcsj/>). The page features a blue header with the Chinese name and English name of the bureau, along with a logo. Below the header is a navigation menu with several tabs: 走近统计 (About Statistics), 统计数据 (Statistics Data), 统计工作 (Statistics Work), 统计知识 (Statistics Knowledge), 统计服务 (Statistics Service), and 信息公开 (Information Disclosure). A sidebar on the left shows a breadcrumb trail: 当前位置 > 首页 > 统计数据 > 普查数据. The main content area displays a table comparing various censuses and surveys.

中华人民共和国国家统计局  
National Bureau of Statistics of the People's Republic of China

走近统计 国家统计局  
局长致辞 机构职能

统计数据 最新发布  
数据查询 数据解读

统计工作 统计动态  
通知公告 图片新闻

统计知识 统计百科  
统计词典 常见问题解答

统计服务 网上办事  
统计咨询 局长信箱

信息公开 公开指南  
公开目录 公开年报

当前位置 > 首页 > 统计数据 > **普查数据**

**普查数据**

人口普查	第六次人口普查数据	第五次人口普查数据
经济普查	第二次经济普查	第一次经济普查
农业普查	第一次农业普查	
R&D资源清查	第二次R&D资源清查	
工业普查	第三次工业普查	
三产普查	第一次三产普查	
基本单位普查	第一次基本单位普查	

长三角联合网 (<http://www.yangtze.org.cn>) includes 长三角数据库 which contains 长三角统计年鉴(372本), 长三角统计月报(4426篇), 长三角专题调查(1317篇) annual reports, blue papers, etc. need to go through complicated registration process through social media

http://www.yangtze.org.cn/ 长三角联合网 搜索...

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首 页	全国焦点新闻	长三角要闻	长三角评论	长三角皮书库	长三角文献库	长三角数据库	搜索...
关于 我们	城市 频道	产业 频道	开发区频道	文化发展频道	经济运行报告	研究中心频道	

江苏拟建互联网产业集聚区 苏锡常等地有...

## 全国焦点新闻 · 2014-11-08



- 央行新工具两个月投放7695亿 峰息预期升温
- 商务部：积极引导企业扩大先进技术进口
- “一带一路”规划出炉：设丝路基金促基建出海
- 发改委21天批复16条铁路5机场 总投资超...

## 长三角要闻

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- 前三季度浙江完成服务业投资超1.1万亿 外...
- 宁波国家磁性材料产业计量测试中心建设启动 ...
- 江苏前三季度单位能耗下降6%
- 看大病基本不用出省 “名科榜”江苏13家医...
- 明天高校自主招生江苏方案待定 酝酿取消笔试
- 宿淮铁路下月通车 江苏十三市年内铁路全覆盖
- 沪高考志愿酝酿按专业不按校 2016年取消...
- 沪约谈17家电商禁“先涨后降”
- 自贸区东风助力上海国际金融中心“进位”

## 长三角评论 · 2014年第29期

- 新常态下区域经济转型的思考
- 关于经济新常态下的区域合作
- 中国八大综合经济区碳减排：类型分区与政策建议
- 长江经济带项目布局分析：多地迎来发展机遇
- 长三角外贸数据出炉 浙江9月出口创新高
- 绍兴市城市发展战略构想
- 江苏国资改革细则“落地”：汇鸿集团或尝改革...
- 新材料革命：石墨烯产业化前景
- 科技创新“牛鼻子”上海应该怎么牵？
- 温州着力推进农房产权制度改革 跨村买房不是梦

Show hidden icons

EN

08/1

# 4. Transcribed texts, mainly of Chinese classics

- Project Gutenberg – Chinese books  
<http://www.gutenberg.org/browse/languages/zh>
- 大家艺文天地 <http://www.ourartnet.com/>  
(lots of Chinese classics for free, including 四庫全書)
- Chinese Text Project <http://ctext.org/>
- 漢籍電子文獻資料庫 <http://hanji.sinica.edu.tw/>  
(including 二十五史)
- 開放文學 / 開放劇本 <http://open-lit.com/index.php>

http://ctext.org/

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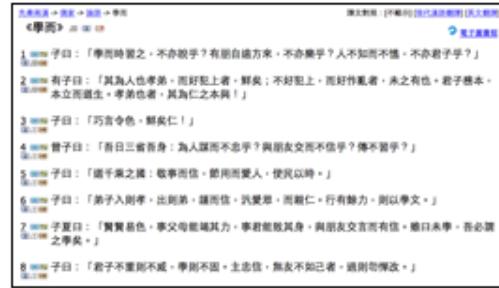
中文版 简体

**百諸家子 Chinese Text Project**

**Welcome**

Welcome to the Chinese Text Project homepage. The Chinese Text Project is a web-based e-text system designed to present ancient Chinese texts, particularly those relating to Chinese philosophy, in a well-structured and properly cross-referenced manner, making the most of the electronic medium to aid in the study and understanding of these texts. You may wish to [read more about the project](#), view the [pre-Qin and Han](#) or [post-Han](#) tables of contents, or [consult the instructions](#), [FAQ](#), or list of [tools](#). If you're looking for a particular Chinese text, you can [search for texts by title](#) across the main textual sections of the site.





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**Latest additions**

Date	Content
	
	
	
	
	
	
	
	

EN 00:23 08/11/2014

# 5. Chinese reference material & linguistic tools

# Reference material

- 中文字普 <http://www.zhongwen.com/zi.htm>
- Chinese characters Dictionary Web
- 康熙字典網上版 <http://www.kangxizidian.com/>
- Chinese characters Dictionary Web  
<http://www.zhongwen.com/zi.htm>
- Index Translationum - World Bibliography of Translation  
<http://www.unesco.org/xtrans/bscontrib.aspx>

# Linguistic tools

- Chinese Tools <http://www.chinese-tools.com/>
- Chinese to pinyin converter  
<http://www.chinesetools.eu/tools/chinese-to-pinyin>
- Online Chinese Tools <http://www.mandarintools.com>
- 汉语考试服务网 (need to register)  
<http://www.chinesetest.cn/index.do>

## 6. Visual material

# Old Maps Online – containing old China maps

<http://www.oldmapsonline.org/#bbox=5.273438,14.43468,62.753906,48.922499&q=&datefrom=1000&dateto=2010>

Firefox The open access ... HathiTrust Langu... Open Access Jou... eduChina 高等教... Microsoft Word ... China x + - □ X

www.oldmapsonline.org/en/China#bbox=73.49941360000003,18.157615699999997,134.77280955959213,53.5€ ⭐ ▾ C Search Results

OLD MAPS ONLINE

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Maps of China

Share

**China. Pergamon World At...**  
Polish Army Topography Service 1967

**Mongolia and China. Perga...**  
Polish Army Topography Service 1967  
1:10 000 000

**China - political.**  
John Bartholomew and Son 1922 1:10 000 000

**China and Japan.**  
Lavoisne, M. 1820 1:13 000 000

**The National Geographic**

45 02:26 11/09/2015

A screenshot of a Firefox browser window displaying the Old Maps Online website. The main content area shows a world map with a focus on East Asia. A red rectangular box highlights the region around China, Mongolia, and Russia. The sidebar on the right lists four historical maps with their titles and details:

- China. Pergamon World At...** - Polish Army Topography Service 1967
- Mongolia and China. Perga...** - Polish Army Topography Service 1967  
1:10 000 000
- China - political.** - John Bartholomew and Son 1922 1:10 000 000
- China and Japan.** - Lavoisne, M. 1820 1:13 000 000

The browser's address bar shows the URL [www.oldmapsonline.org/en/China#bbox=73.49941360000003,18.157615699999997,134.77280955959213,53.5€](http://www.oldmapsonline.org/en/China#bbox=73.49941360000003,18.157615699999997,134.77280955959213,53.5€). The status bar at the bottom right shows the date and time as 11/09/2015 02:26.

# Historical photographs

- Sydney D. Gamble Photographs  
<http://library.duke.edu/digitalcollections/gamble>  
(Approximately 5,000 photographs, primarily of China from 1917-1932 )
- Historical Photographs of China <http://chp.vcea.net/>
- Visualising China 1850-1950 <http://visualisingchina.net/>  
8,000 rare photographs of Chinese life in the early twentieth century

# Further link

Selected Open Access Resources for Chinese Studies

<http://www.eastasianlib.org/ccm/OAreources.html>

Resources Compiled by Ye (Dianna) Xu and Susan Xue, May 2014

# Some issues to consider

## Benefits

- Financial
- Speed of access

## Issues

- Not systematic
- Incomplete (c.f. China Data Centre resources)
- Sources – authority?
- Reliability

## What librarians can do

- Findability – Google, Google Scholar, Baidu
- Alerts – mailing list (e.g. eastlib)
- Link to the library system / catalogue?

# Google search result

SUNI

http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/ndsj/renkoupucha/2000p

中华人民共和国... 国家数据 中华人民共和国... index 中国2000年人... China Data Ce... 2000年人口... 2000人口人...

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Google 中国2000年人口普查资料 Search Share More > Sign In

## 第五次人口普查数据(2000年)

### 第一部分 全部数据资料

#### 第一卷 概要

表1-1 省、自治区、直辖市的户数、人口数和性别比  
表1-1a 省、自治区、直辖市的户数、人口数和性别比(城市)  
表1-1b 省、自治区、直辖市的户数、人口数和性别比(镇)  
表1-1c 省、自治区、直辖市的户数、人口数和性别比(乡村)  
表1-2 省、自治区、直辖市分性别、户口登记状况的人口  
表1-3 省、自治区、直辖市分性别的户籍人口状况  
表1-4 省、自治区、直辖市分性别的外来人口户口登记地状况  
表1-5 省、自治区、直辖市分性别的农业户口、非农业户口人数  
表1-6 省、自治区、直辖市分性别、民族的人口  
表1-6a 省、自治区、直辖市分性别、民族的人口(城市)  
表1-6b 省、自治区、直辖市分性别、民族的人口(镇)  
表1-6c 省、自治区、直辖市分性别、民族的人口(乡村)  
表1-7 省、自治区、直辖市分性别、年龄的人口  
表1-7a 省、自治区、直辖市分性别、年龄的人口(城市)  
表1-7b 省、自治区、直辖市分性别、年龄的人口(镇)  
表1-7c 省、自治区、直辖市分性别、年龄的人口(乡村)  
表1-8 省、自治区、直辖市分性别、受教育程度的6岁及6岁以上人口  
表1-9 省、自治区、直辖市分性别的15岁及15岁以上文盲人口  
表1-10 省、自治区、直辖市家庭户规模  
表1-10a 省、自治区、直辖市家庭户规模(城市)  
表1-10b 省、自治区、直辖市家庭户规模(镇)  
表1-10c 省、自治区、直辖市家庭户规模(乡村)  
表1-11 省、自治区、直辖市家庭户类别  
表1-11a 省、自治区、直辖市家庭户类别(城市)  
表1-11b 省、自治区、直辖市家庭户类别(镇)  
表1-11c 省、自治区、直辖市家庭户类别(乡村)

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Thank you!  
谢谢！

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